University of Georgia Length of residual control of AMAPA in no till PHY WRF Cotton. MON protocol 2011-01-24-05

Study Dir.: Stanley Culpepper Investigator: Stanley Culpepper Trial ID: C18-11 Location: Macon County

					Use 1 lif	/ac						
Trt No.	Treatment Name		Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit	Grow Stg	Appl	6 by 25 feet Amt Product to Measure	Plot No 1	o. By R 2	tep 3	4
1	Roundup Powermax CHECK	4.5	L	0.75	lb ae/a	Preplant	Α	11.26 ml/mx	101	203	305	406
2	Reflex Roundup Powermax Cotoran	2 4.5 4.0	L L L	0.375 0.75 1.0	Ib ai/a Ib ae/a Ib ai/a	Preplant Preplant PRE		12.67 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx 16.89 ml/mx	102	211	309	403
3	Goal 2XL Roundup Powermax	2 4.5	L L	0.375 0.75	Ib ai/a Ib ae/a	Preplant Preplant		12.67 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	103	212	306	412
4	Cotoran Roundup Powermax	4 4.5	L L	1.0 0.75	Ib ai/a Ib ae/a	Preplant Preplant		16.89 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	104	202	307	408
5	Valor Roundup Powermax	51 4.5	WDG L	2 0.75	oz/a lb ae/a	Preplant Preplant		1.012 g/mx 11.26 ml/mx	105	209	313	409
6	Caparol Roundup Powermax	4.0 4.5	L L	1 0.75	Ib ai/a Ib ae/a	Preplant Preplant		16.89 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	106	201	310	405
7	Direx Roundup Powermax	4.0 4.5	L L	1 0.75	Ib ai/a Ib ae/a	Preplant Preplant		16.89 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	107	208	301	402
8	Reflex Roundup Powermax Ignite 280	2.0 4.5 2.34	L L L	0.375 0.75 29	lb ai/a lb ae/a fl oz/a	Preplant Preplant PRE		12.67 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx 15.31 ml/mx	108	204	302	413
9	Reflex Roundup Powermax Cotoran Ignite 280 Warrant Roundup Powermax	4.0 2.34 3.0	L L L L	0.75 1.0 29	Ib ai/a fl oz/a Ib ai/a	Preplant Preplant PRE PRE POST 1 POST 1	A B B C	12.67 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx 16.89 ml/mx 15.31 ml/mx 25.34 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	109	206	304	410
10	Reflex Roundup Powermax Cotoran Ignite 280 Warrant Roundup Powermax Warrant Roundup Powermax	4.0 2.34 3.0 4.5 3.0	L L L L L	0.75 1.0 29 1.125 0.75	Ib ai/a fl oz/a Ib ai/a Ib ae/a Ib ai/a	Preplant Preplant PRE PRE POST 1 POST 1 POST 2 POST 2		12.67 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx 16.89 ml/mx 15.31 ml/mx 25.34 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	110	207	311	401
11	Reflex Roundup Powermax Warrant Roundup Powermax	3.0	L L L	0.75	lb ai/a	Preplant Preplant POST 1 POST 1	A C	12.67 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx 25.34 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	111	213	303	411
12	Roundup Powermax Cotoran Ignite 280 Warrant Roundup Powermax	4.0 2.34 3.0	L L L L	0.75 1.0 29 1.125 0.75	lb ai/a fl oz/a lb ai/a	PRE	B B C	11.26 ml/mx 16.89 ml/mx 15.31 ml/mx 25.34 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	112	205	314	407
13	Reflex Roundup Powermax Warrant Roundup Powermax Warrant Roundup Powermax	3.0 4.5 3.0	L L L L	0.75 1.125 0.75	Ib ai/a Ib ae/a Ib ai/a	POST 1	A C C D	12.67 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx 25.34 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx 25.34 ml/mx 11.26 ml/mx	113	214	308	414

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Use 1 liters(s) per treatment mixture to spray 14.8 gal/ac Plots: 6 by 25 feet

							PIOIS.	o by 25 leet				
Trt	Treatment	Form	Form		Rate	Grow	Appl	Amt Product	Plot N	o. By F	Rep	
No.	Name	Conc	Type	Rate	Unit	Stg	Code	to Measure	1	2	3	4
						-						
14	Roundup Powermax	4.5	L	0.75	lb ae/a	Preplant	Α	11.26 ml/mx	114	210	312	404
	Cotoran	4.0	L	1.0	lb ai/a	PRE	В	16.89 ml/mx				
	Ignite 280	2.34	L	29	fl oz/a	PRE	В	15.31 ml/mx				
	Warrant	3.0	L	1.125	lb ai/a	POST 1	С	25.34 ml/mx				
	Roundup Powermax	4.5	L	0.75	lb ae/a	POST 1	С	11.26 ml/mx				
	Warrant	3.0	L	1.125	lb ai/a	POST 2	D	25.34 ml/mx				
	Roundup Powermax	4.5	L	0.75	lb ae/a	POST 2	D	11.26 ml/mx				

Sort Order: Treatment

Trial Comments

OBJECTIVE: Develop the most effective system for the control of GR Palmer amaranth.

NOTE: This location was a dryland location. Burndown applications were made on April 25 with the intention of planting within 2 weeks. Rainfall of 0.1" fell on April 28 but the next rain did not occur until June the 15 th. Therefore, burndown applications were actually put out nearly 2 months prior to planting.

GR PALMER CONTROL:

- 1. At 38 d after burndown but prior to planting, residual control from Valor and Reflex was excellent and at least 90%, followed by diuron 81%, followed by Cotoran and Caparol 60 to 72%.
- 2. At 11, 19, and 31 d after PRE and after several good rains, there wasan obvious difference in row middle control as compared to control in the strip where the strip till rig was run prior to planting. Thus control was rated as the middle (MD) or the strip (ST)
- A. Residual from Valor in the middles provided over 95% control over this time period, in the strip no control was noted by 19 and 31 days.
- B. Reflex followed by Cotoran PRE provided at least 93% control in the middle, and control was greater than 90% through 19 d after PRE in the strip. Control was not much different if Ignite was applied in combination with Ignite showing that the plant bed was clean when planting. Additionally the strip tillage rig had little effect likely due to the PRE Cotoran application after running the strip till rig.
- C. Reflex followed by Ignite provided excellent early control but continual emergence was a problem.
- D. Reflex preplant, Cotoran PRE, and Warrant post provided the greatest level of control throughout the period supporting the concept of overlapping residuals.
- E. Programs with Reflex preplant followed by Warrant POST had too large of a gap with ineffective residual control.
- F. Programs with POST treatments (even Ignite) but without a preplant option provided poor control by 19 d after PRE due to the inability of controlling the plants at planting.
- 3. In mid-August only a couple of systems provided at least 50% overall control (row middle and row):
 - A. Reflex preplant, Cotoran PRE, Warrant POST 1 and 2, (81%)
 - A. Reflex preplant, Cotoran PRE, Warrant POST (75% control)
 - B. Reflex preplant, Cotoran PRE (61% control)
 - C. Reflex preplant, Warrant POST 1, Warrant POST 2 (50%).

COTTON RESPONSE:

- 1. PREapplications of Cotoran caused 4 to 7% chlorosis, injury was short lived.
- 2. POST 1 applications of Roundup + Warrant caused 9 to 12% speckling, injury was short lived.
- 3. POST 2 applications of Roundup + Warrant caused 20 to 25% speckling, injury was significant!

CONCLUSIONS:

- 1. A burndown of diuron or Valor is needed on every acre.
- 2. Two at-plant options such as Reflex + diuron or Prowl is needed PRE.
- 3. Two post applications with residual herbicides are needed.
- 4. Layby option should include diuron plus MSMA plus COC!

Macon County Rainfall 2011

4/25: 0.5 inch 4/28: 0.1 inch

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6/15: 0.4 inch 6/17: 1.5 inch 6/23: 0.3 inch 7/11: 0.1 inch 7/15: 1.2 inch 7/16: 0.9 inch 7/28: 0.6 inch 8/8: 0.6 inch

9/5: 0.7 inch 10/10: 0.9 inch

10/14: 0.7 inch

University of Georgia Length of residual control of AMAPA in no till PHY WRF Cotton. MON protocol 2011-01-24-05

Study Dir.: Stanley Culpepper Investigator: Stanley Culpepper Trial ID: C18-11 Location: Macon County

Cro Rat Rat Rat	ed Code p Code ing Data Type ing Unit ing Date Eval Interval				ol 011	AMAPA SC control % 6/27/201 11 DA-B	1	AMAPA SC control % 6/27/202	11	AMAPA SC control % 7/5/2011 8 DA-C		AMAPA S SC control % 7/5/2011 8 DA-C	ST	AMAPA SC control % 7/19/201 4 DA-D		AMAPA SC control % 7/19/20 4 DA-D	011
	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	1		2		3		4		5		6		7	
1	Roundup Powermax CHECK	0.75	lb ae/a	0.0	е	0.0	h	0.0	g	0.0	е	0.0	С	0.0	f	0.0	е
2	Reflex Roundup Powermax	0.75	lb ai/a lb ae/a	89.5	ab	96.5	а	94.5	а	93.3	а	92.0	а	92.3	ab	76.0	abc
3	Cotoran Goal 2XL		lb ai/a lb ai/a	91.3	ab	66.0	d	20.0	е	67.0	С	5.0	С	51.8	d	15.0	de
4	Roundup Powermax Cotoran Roundup Powermax	1.0	lb ae/a lb ai/a lb ae/a	68.8	d	31.3	f	17.5	е	25.0	d	0.0	С	6.3	f	0.0	е
5	Valor	2	oz/a	95.3	а	96.0	а	73.0	d	95.3	а	7.5	С	97.0	а	0.0	е
6	Roundup Powermax Caparol	1	lb ae/a lb ai/a	66.3	d	18.8	g	10.0	f	7.5	е	2.5	С	0.0	f	0.0	е
7	Roundup Powermax Direx	1	lb ae/a lb ai/a	81.8	bc	50.0	е	18.8	е	30.0	d	0.0	С	3.8	f	0.0	е
8	Roundup Powermax Reflex		lb ae/a lb ai/a	93.3	а	92.0	ab	87.0	b	80.8	b	61.3	b	77.0	bc	12.5	de
	Roundup Powermax Ignite 280	0.75 29	lb ae/a fl oz/a														
9	Reflex Roundup Powermax	0.375	lb ai/a lb ae/a	90.5	ab	96.3	а	96.3	а	97.3	а	93.5	а	91.5	ab	87.0	ab
	Cotoran Ignite 280	1.0 29	lb ai/a fl oz/a														
	Warrant Roundup Powermax	1.125	lb ai/a lb ae/a														
10	Reflex	0.375	lb ai/a	92.3	ab	96.3	а	96.3	а	96.5	а	95.0	а	92.8	ab	90.3	а
	Roundup Powermax Cotoran	1.0	lb ae/a lb ai/a														
	Ignite 280 Warrant	29 1.125	fl oz/a lb ai/a														
	Roundup Powermax Warrant		lb ae/a lb ai/a														
	Roundup Powermax	0.75	lb ae/a														
11	Reflex Roundup Powermax		lb ai/a lb ae/a	96.8	а	91.8	ab	85.0	b	80.5	b	69.5	b	78.8	bc	60.5	С
	Warrant Roundup Powermax		lb ai/a lb ae/a														
12	•		lb ae/a lb ai/a	63.0	d	78.5	С	78.5	cd	76.0	bc	71.0	b	26.3	е	20.0	d
	Ignite 280	29	fl oz/a														
	Warrant Roundup Powermax		lb ai/a lb ae/a														
13	Reflex Roundup Powermax		lb ai/a lb ae/a	92.0	ab	93.8	а	85.0	b	76.3	bc	70.0	b	75.0	С	68.8	bc
	Warrant	1.125	lb ai/a														
	Roundup Powermax Warrant		lb ae/a lb ai/a														
11	Roundup Powermax Roundup Powermax		lb ae/a	72.0	ad	00.0	ha	00.0	ho	76.0	ha	71.0	h	41.3	do	7.5	do
14	Cotoran	1.0	lb ae/a lb ai/a	72.0	Cu	02.0	DC	82.8	DC	76.8	DC	71.3	D	41.3	ue	7.5	de
	Ignite 280 Warrant	29 1 125	fl oz/a lb ai/a														
	Roundup Powermax	0.75	lb ae/a														
	Warrant Roundup Powermax		lb ai/a lb ae/a														
) (P=.05) ndard Deviation			11.38 7.96	3	9.51 6.66		6.09 4.26		11.20 7.83		10.88 7.62		16.26 11.38		18.83 13.17	
CV				10.21		9.41		7.06		12.16		16.7		21.71		42.16	
	tlett's X2 artlett's X2)			15.22 0.23	22	30.072 0.003*		16.657 0.082		27.372 0.007*		22.791 0.012*		41.828 0.001*		22.713 0.004*	

10/17/2011 (C18-11) AOV Means Table Page 5 of 9

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Weed Code Crop Code Rating Data Type Rating Unit Rating Date Trt-Eval Interval			AMAPA SC control % 6/3/2011 39 DA-A	AMAPA MD SC control % 6/27/2011 11 DA-B	AMAPA ST SC control % 6/27/2011 11 DA-B	AMAPA MD SC control % 7/5/2011 8 DA-C	AMAPA ST SC control % 7/5/2011 8 DA-C	AMAPA MD SC control % 7/19/2011 4 DA-D	AMAPA ST SC control % 7/19/2011 4 DA-D
Trt Treatment No. Name	Rate	Rate Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Replicate F Replicate Prob(F) Treatment F Treatment Prob(F)			1.675 0.1882 40.402 0.0001	0.540 0.6577 96.902 0.0001	0.012 0.9982 305.914 0.0001	0.912 0.4442 75.074 0.0001	1.154 0.3394 110.306 0.0001	0.814 0.4938 45.987 0.0001	0.294 0.8297 30.210 0.0001

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD) Mean comparisons performed only when AOV Treatment P(F) is significant at mean comparison OSL.

10/17/2011 (C18-11) AOV Means Table Page 6 of 9

University of Georgia

Cro Rati Rati Rati	ed Code o Code ng Data Type ng Unit ng Date Eval Interval			AMA SC contr % 8/3/2 19 D	ol 011		GOSI injury % 6/27/2	2011	GOS injury % 7/2/2 5 DA	011	GOSHI injury % 7/10/20 13 DA-0		GOSHI injury % 7/19/20 4 DA-D	11	GOSHI injury % 8/3/201 19 DA-	1
	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	8		9	10		11		12		13		14	
1	Roundup Powermax CHECK	0.75	lb ae/a	0.0	g		0.0	d	0.0	d	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
2	Reflex Roundup Powermax		lb ai/a lb ae/a	61.3	bc		6.8	а	4.3	С	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
3	Cotoran Goal 2XL		lb ai/a lb ai/a	5.0	fg		0.5	cd	0.0	d	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
4	Roundup Powermax Cotoran	1.0	lb ae/a lb ai/a	0.0	g		0.5	cd	1.8	d	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
5	Roundup Powermax Valor	2	lb ae/a oz/a lb ae/a	10.0	fg		8.0	cd	0.0	d	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
6	Roundup Powermax Caparol Roundup Powermax	1	lb ae/a lb ai/a lb ae/a	2.5	g		8.0	cd	0.0	d	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
7	Direx Roundup Powermax	1	lb ae/a lb ai/a lb ae/a	0.0	g		0.0	d	0.0	d	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
8	Reflex Roundup Powermax	0.375	lb ai/a lb ae/a	20.0	def		1.0	bcd	0.0	d	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
9	Ignite 280 Reflex	29	fl oz/a lb ai/a	75.0	ab		4.5	abc	11.5	а	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
	Roundup Powermax Cotoran	0.75 1.0	lb ae/a lb ai/a													
	Ignite 280 Warrant		fl oz/a lb ai/a													
10	Roundup Powermax Reflex	0.375	lb ae/a lb ai/a	81.3	а		5.3	ab	10.5	ab	0.0	а	25.0	а	6.8	a
	Roundup Powermax Cotoran	1.0	lb ae/a lb ai/a													
	Ignite 280 Warrant		fl oz/a lb ai/a													
	Roundup Powermax Warrant Roundup Powermax	1.125	Ib ae/a Ib ai/a Ib ae/a													
11	Reflex Roundup Powermax	0.375	lb ae/a lb ai/a lb ae/a	27.5	de		0.0	d	12.0	а	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
	Warrant Roundup Powermax	1.125	lb ai/a lb ae/a													
12	Roundup Powermax Cotoran		lb ae/a lb ai/a	11.3	efg		5.8	а	9.0	b	0.0	а	0.0	b	0.0	b
	Ignite 280 Warrant	29	fl oz/a lb ai/a													
13	Roundup Powermax Reflex		lb ae/a lb ai/a	50.0	С		0.0	d	11.0	ab	0.0	а	25.0	а	7.0	a
	Roundup Powermax Warrant	1.125	lb ae/a lb ai/a													
	Roundup Powermax Warrant	1.125	lb ae/a lb ai/a													
14	Roundup Powermax Roundup Powermax	0.75	Ib ae/a Ib ae/a	28.8	d		6.3	а	10.5	ab	0.0	а	26.3	а	6.0	a
	Cotoran Ignite 280 Warrant	1.0 29	lb ai/a fl oz/a lb ai/a													
	Roundup Powermax Warrant	0.75	lb ae/a lb ai/a													
LOF	Roundup Powermax (P=.05)		lb ae/a	16.45	=		4.48		2.24		0.00		4.91		1.93	
	ndard Deviation			11.5° 43.26	1	•	3.13 137.0	11	1.57 31.09)	0.00 0.00 0.0		3.44 63.08		1.35 95.73	
Bar	lett's X2 artlett's X2)			11.76	37		23.65	7	13.33	32	0.0		0.36 0.835		0.525 0.769	
Rep	licate F			0.022			0.782		0.942		0.000		0.240		1.028	
Trea	licate Prob(F)			0.995)4		0.511 2.980)	0.429 45.81	2	1.0000		0.8682 39.727		0.3907	
Trea	atment Prob(F)			0.000	JΊ		0.004	12	0.000	ľΊ	1.0000		0.0001		0.0001	

10/17/2011 (C18-11) AOV Means Table Page 7 of 9 **University of Georgia**

Weed Code Crop Code Rating Data Type Rating Unit Rating Date Trt-Eval Interval			AMAPA SC control % 8/3/2011 19 DA-D		GOSHI injury % 6/27/2011 11 DA-B	GOSHI injury % 7/2/2011 5 DA-C	GOSHI injury % 7/10/2011 13 DA-C	GOSHI injury % 7/19/2011 4 DA-D	GOSHI injury % 8/3/2011 19 DA-D
Trt Treatment No. Name	Rate	Rate Unit	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD) Mean comparisons performed only when AOV Treatment P(F) is significant at mean comparison OSL.

10/17/2011 (C18-11) Site Description Page 8 of 9

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Length of residual control of AMAPA in no till PHY WRF Cotton. MON protocol 2011-01-24-05

Study Dir.: Stanley Culpepper Trial ID: C18-11 Location: Macon County Investigator: Stanley Culpepper

GENERAL TRIAL INFORMATION

Title: Ext. Weed Science Study Director: Stanley Culpepper

Affiliation: University of Georgia

Postal Code: 31794

Investigator: Stanley Culpepper Title: Ext Weed Science

Affiliation: University of Georgia

Postal Code: 31794

TRIAL LOCATION

City: Macon CO Trial Status: completed good State/Prov.: Georgia Trial Reliability: 4/25/2011 Initiation Date:

Country: USA

Conducted Under GLP (Y/N): N Conducted Under GEP (Y/N): \mathbb{N}

CROP AND WEED DESCRIPTION

Weed Code Common Name Scientific Name 1. AMAPA Palmer amaranth Amaranthus palmeri

Crop 1: GOSHI COTTON, SHORT STAPLE Variety: PHY 499 WRF

Rate: 2 9 inch Depth: 0.75 in

Row Spacing: 36 in Spacing Within Row: 2 /9" Seed Bed: strip till/f

Soil Temperature: 94 F Soil Moisture: moist Emergence Date: 6/20/2011 /9" Seed Bed: strip till/flat

SITE AND DESIGN

Plot Width, Unit: 6 FT Site Type: On Farm Plot Length, Unit: 25 FT Reps: 4

Tillage Type: Conventional Study Design: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK

SOIL DESCRIPTION

% Sand: 82 % **OM**: 2.0 Texture: Loamy sand

% Silt: 14 **pH:** 6.3

% Clay: 4

Overall Moisture Conditions: very dry

Closest Weather Station: rainfall taken on site Distance: 300 Unit: vd

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

4/25/2011 6/16/2011 6/27/2011 7/15/2011 9:00 am 7:00 pm 8:00 am 7:00 am Application Date: Time of Day: Application Method: broadcast broadcast broadcast Application Timing: preplant PRE POST 1 POST Applic. Placement: overtop on soil Air Temp., Unit: 78 F 88 F overtop overtop 78 F 74 88 F 65 76 F 75 F % Relative Humidity: 74 4 Wind Velocity, Unit: 3 mph 4 mph 0 mph Dew Presence (Y/N): N Υ Υ Υ Soil Temp., Unit: 78 F 78 F 93 F 76 F Soil Moisture: moist fair moist wet % Cloud Cover: 20

CROP STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

В С

Crop 1 Code, Stage: GOSHI preplant GOSHI PRE GOSHI POST1 GOSHI POST2 Stage Scale: not up 1 1 f 6 lf not up 10 in Height, Unit: 0 inch 0 inch 2.5 in

WEED STAGE AT EACH APPLICATION

В

AMAPA POST1 AMAPA POST2 Weed 1 Code, Stage: AMAPA preplant AMAPA POST Stage Scale: none up 0"PP, 12" 0 ydsq 1 ydsq 2.5"newfl 75 ydsq 20-40" Density, Unit: 75 ydsq 0 ydsq

10/17/2011 (C18-11) Site Description Page 9 of 9

University of Georgia

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

	A		В		С		D		
Appl. Equipment:	back	pack	back	pack	back	pack	backpack		
Operating Pressure:	25		25		25		25		
Nozzle Type:	flat	fan	flat	fan	flat	fan	flat fan		
Nozzle Size:	1100	2	1100	2	1100	2	11002		
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	18	in	18	in	18	in	18	in	
Nozzles/Row:	2		2		2		2		
Boom Length, Unit:	4.5	ft	4.5	ft	4.5	ft	4.5	ft	
Boom Height, Unit:	15	in	15	in	15	in	15	in	
Ground Speed, Unit:	3	mph	3	mph	3	mph	3	mph	
Carrier:	water		wate	r	wate	r	wate	r	
Spray Volume, Unit:	15	GPA	15	GPA	15	GPA	15	GPA	
Propellant:	CO2		CO2		CO2		CO2		
Tank Mix (Y/N):	Υ		Υ		Υ		Υ		